IN THE CLAIMS

This listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application:

1. (Currently Amended) A phosphor comprising a host material composed of a compound having a garnet crystal structure represented by the general formula (I):

$$M^1_a M^2_b M^3_c O_d$$
 (I)

wherein M¹ is a divalent metal element, M² is a trivalent metal element, M³ is a tetravalent metal element containing at least Si, a is the number of 2.7 to 3.3, b is the number of 1.8 to 2.2, c is the number of 2.7 to 3.3, and d is the number of 11.0 to 13.0; and

Ce as a luminescent center ion is incorporated in said host material.

- 2. (Original) A phosphor according to claim 1, wherein the tetravalent metal element M³ contains Si in an amount of not less than 50 mol%.
- 3. (Original) A phosphor according to claim 1, wherein the divalent metal element M¹ in the formula (I) is at least one element selected from the group consisting of Mg, Ca, Zn, Sr, Cd and Ba.
- 4. (Original) A phosphor according to claim 1, wherein the divalent metal element M¹ in the formula (I) is Mg, Ca or Zn.
- 5. (Original) A phosphor according to claim 1, wherein the trivalent metal element M^2 in the formula (I) is at least one element selected from the group consisting of Al, Sc, Ga, Y, In, La, Gd and Lu.

Application No. 10/776,339 Reply to Office Action of January 9, 2006

- 6. (Original) A phosphor according to claim 1, wherein the trivalent metal element M² in the formula (I) is Al, Sc, Y or Lu.
- 7. (Original) A phosphor according to claim 1, wherein the tetravalent metal element M³ other than Si in the formula (I) is at least one element selected from the group consisting of Ti, Ge, Zr, Sn and Hf.
- 8. (Original) A phosphor according to claim 1, wherein the tetravalent metal element M³ other than Si in the formula (I) is at least one element selected from the group consisting of Ti, Zr, Sn and Hf.
- 9. (Original) A phosphor according to claim 1, wherein the tetravalent metal element M³ other than Si in the formula (I) is Ge or Sn.
- 10. (Currently Amended) A phosphor according to claim 1, wherein <u>in addition to</u>

 Ce as the luminescent center ion is at least one element selected from the group consisting of

 Cr, Mn, Fe, Co, Ni, Cu, Ce, Pr, Nd, Sm, Eu, Tb, Dy, Ho, Er, Tm, and Yb is contained as the

 luminescent center ion.
- 11. (Currently Amended) A phosphor according to claim 1, wherein in addition to Ce as the luminescent center ion is at least one element selected from the group consisting of Mn, Fe, Co, Ni, Cu, Ce, Pr, Sm, Eu, Tb, Dy, and Yb is contained as the luminescent center ion.

Application No. 10/776,339 Reply to Office Action of January 9, 2006

- 12. (Original) A phosphor according to claim 1, wherein the luminescent center ion is trivalent Ce.
- 13. (Original) A phosphor according to claim l, wherein in the formula (1), the divalent metal element M^1 is Ca, the trivalent metal element M^2 is Sc, and the tetravalent metal element M^3 is Si.
- 14. (Original) A phosphor according to claim 1, wherein in the formula (1), the divalent metal element M¹ is Ca and Mg, the trivalent metal element M² is Sc and Y, or Sc and Lu, and the tetravalent metal element M³ is Si.
- 15. (Original) A phosphor according to claim 1, wherein the amount of the luminescent center ion is 0.0001 to 0.3 mol based on a formula weight of the host material compound.
- 16. (Currently Amended) A phosphor according to claim 1, wherein when a light emitted therefrom is represented by an XYZ color system[[,]] and a sum of color coordinates x and y is not less than $0.6 \frac{(x+y) \ge 0.6}{0.6}$.
- 17. (Original) A phosphor according to claim 1, wherein a brightness keeping percentage of said phosphor is not less than 90%.
- 18. (Previously Presented) A light emitting device comprising the phosphor as claimed in claim 1 as a wavelength conversion material, and a semiconductor light emitting element capable of emitting a light in the range of from ultraviolet light to visible light.

Application No. 10/776,339 Reply to Office Action of January 9, 2006

19. (Currently Amended) A light emitting device according to claim 18, wherein said light emitting device comprises two or more kinds of phosphors further comprising at least one additional phosphor.

20. (Original) A light emitting device according to claim 18, wherein a general color rendering index Ra of a light emitted from the light emitting device is not less than 80, and a special color rendering index R₅ thereof is not less than 90.

21. (Previously Presented) A display using the light emitting device as claimed in claim 18 as a light source.

22. (Previously Presented) A lighting system using the light emitting device as claimed in claim 18 as a light source.

6